IN THE CLAIMS:

- 1. (Currently Amended) A pressure-balanced battery for powering downhole drilling components in a subterranean environment, the pressure-balanced battery comprising: a battery; and a housing enclosing and sealing a volume containing the battery, the housing being expandable and contractible to balance pressure internal to the housing with pressure external to the housing.
- 2. (Original) The pressure-balanced battery of claim 1, wherein the housing is in operable communication with downhole fluids.
- 3. (Original) The pressure-balanced battery of claim 1, wherein the housing is integrated into the annular structure of a downhole tool.
- 4. (Original) The pressure-balanced battery of claim 1, wherein at least a portion of the housing is at least one of machined, milled, cast, and forged into a downhole tool.
- 5. (Original) The pressure-balanced battery of claim 1, wherein the battery comprises a plurality of cells electrically connected in at least one of series, parallel, and a combination thereof, within the housing.
- 6. (Original) The pressure-balanced battery of claim 1, further comprising at least one battery terminal, connected to the battery, accessible through an opening in the housing.
- 7. (Original) The pressure-balanced battery of claim 1, wherein the battery comprises an electrolyte selected from the group consisting of a fluid electrolyte and a solid electrolyte.
- 8. (Original) The pressure-balanced battery of claim 1, wherein the battery is a fuel cell.

- 9. (Original) The pressure-balanced battery of claim 1, wherein the battery further comprises a plurality of components held together by a flexible casing, wherein the shape of the flexible casing is selected from the group consisting of a substantially planar shape, a substantially cylindrical shape, and a substantially semi-cylindrical shape.
- 10. (Original) The pressure-balanced battery of claim 1, wherein the battery is installed into at least one recess formed in the wall of a downhole tool.
- 11. (Original) The pressure-balanced battery of claim 1, wherein the battery is in operable communication with at least one of the group consisting of a downhole network, other downhole tools, and transmission elements configured to transmit information between downhole tools.
- 12. (Original) The pressure-balanced battery of claim 1, further comprising a signal-conditioning module to modify characteristics of power output from the battery.
- 13. (Original) The pressure-balanced battery of claim 1, wherein the battery is rechargeable.
- 14. (Original) A pressure-balanced battery for powering downhole drilling components in a subterranean environment, the pressure-balanced battery comprising: a battery; and a housing enclosing and sealing a volume containing the battery, the housing comprising: a substantially rigid portion; a resilient portion deformable to vary the volume of the housing, the resilient portion balancing pressure internal to the housing with ambient pressure external to the housing.
- 15. (Original) The pressure-balanced battery of claim 14, wherein the resilient portion is in operable communication with downhole fluids.

- 16. (Original) The pressure-balanced battery of claim 14, wherein the housing is integrated into the annular structure of a downhole tool.
- 17. (Original) The pressure-balanced battery of claim 14, wherein the rigid portion is at least one of machined, milled, cast, and forged into the structure of a downhole tool.
- 18. (Original) The pressure-balanced battery of claim 14, wherein the battery comprises a plurality of cells electrically connected in at least one of series, parallel, and a combination thereof, within the housing.
- 19. (Currently Amended) The pressure-balanced battery of claim 14, further comprising at least one battery terminal, operably connected to the battery, accessible through an opening in the housing.
- 20. (Currently Amended) A method for providing power to downhole drilling components in a subterranean environment, the method comprising: providing a battery; providing a sealed housing for enclosing and sealing a volume containing the battery, the sealed housing having a resilient portion flexible to vary the volume within the housing; and flexing the resilient portion to balance pressure internal to the housing with pressure external to the housing.
- 21. (Original) The method of claim 20, wherein flexing is actuated by communication between downhole fluids and the resilient portion of the housing.